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References

Appendices

Appendix 1: Questionnaire for Resettled Farmers

Introduction: We are lecturers from the Zimbabwe Open University, carrying out a research on agrarian reforms. We are therefore requesting you to complete this questionnaire as honestly as possible. Do not write your name. It is our hope that findings from this research will go a long way towards improving service delivery in resettled areas. Thank you in advance for your anticipated cooperation.

Section A: Background information

Tick in the appropriate box.

1. What is your sex? Male ☐ Female ☐
2. What is your age range? ☐
   - Below 35 years ☐
   - 36 – 49 year ☐
   - 50 – 64 years ☐
   - 65 years plus ☐
3. What is your highest level of education?
   - None ☐ Primary level ☐
   - ‘O’ Level ☐
   - ‘A’ Level
   - Diploma ☐
   - (specify)___________
   - Degree ☐ (specify)___________
4. Did you receive any agriculture training before or after resettlement?
Yes [ ] No [ ]

5. Are you affiliated to any farming organization? If Yes, name the Organization.
____________________________________________________________________

6. Which employment sector do you belong to?
Civil service [ ]
Private sector [ ]
Fulltime farmer [ ]

7. Do you have any children working in town or out of the country?
Ye [ ] No [ ]

8. Before you were resettled, where were you living?
Working in town [ ]
Living in my rural area [ ]
Employed on the farms [ ]

Section B

1. How were you selected for resettlement?
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________

2. How easy is it to access the following services?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Very easy</th>
<th>Easy</th>
<th>Difficult</th>
<th>Very Difficult</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extension services (Arex)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schools</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3. List the crops that you grow on your farm as well as the yield that you get per hectare.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crop</th>
<th>Yield per hectare</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. What happens to the bulk of your produce? (Tick in the appropriate box).
   - Keep for feeding my family
   - Sell to Marketing Boards
   - Sell to private buyers

5. Where do you prefer to sell your produce?
   - To marketing boards
   - To private buyers

6. Are you satisfied with the size of your farm? (Tick the appropriate response).
   - Yes
   - No

7(a) How many workers are you employing? _________________

7(b) Apart from family members, do you have any workers helping you on your farm?
   - Yes
   - No

8. Are you using the whole farm? Yes

9. If your answer to 8 above is NO, state reasons why you are not using the whole farm.
   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________
10. Are you the beneficiary of the farm or you are renting? (Tick the appropriate answer). Beneficiary ☐ Renting ☐

11. If you are the beneficiary, what type of tenure are you holding?
   Communal ☐ 99 year lease ☐ I do not know ☐
   (Tick the appropriate response).

12. When you were resettled on this farm, what happened to the people who were working on the farm and their families? (Tick the appropriate response).
   I do not know. ☐
   Others were also resettled here. ☐
   Lost their jobs ☐
   I employed them ☐

13. Are you aware of any regulations regarding the following activities in these resettlements? (Tick the correct response).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cutting down of trees</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burning of the veld</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hunting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stream-bank cultivation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of livestock a farmer can keep</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold panning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. Are the regulations being implemented?
   Yes ☐ No ☐

15. List the classes of livestock that you are keeping and their numbers.

   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________
   ______________________________________________________________

16. What is the main reason for keeping the livestock listed above? (Tick the appropriate response).
   Providing draught power. ☐
Commercial purposes (e.g. selling to CSC).  
Home consumption  
Status symbol  

17. In your opinion, is the grazing land sufficient for your livestock? (Tick the correct response).

Yes ☐ No ☐

Where are you getting most of your farming inputs?

Bank loans ☐ Government handouts ☐
NGOs ☐ Self-financing ☐
Contract farming ☐ Other ☐ Specify__________

18. What is the main source of farming power on your farm?

Human labour ☐ Animals drawn implements ☐
Tractor drawn implements ☐

19. Indicate the type of tools or equipment that you have access to

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Tool/Equipment</th>
<th>Type of Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HAND TOOLS</td>
<td>Owned Borrowed/Hired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Both No Access</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Axes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mattocks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spades</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spade forks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheelbarrows</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knapsack sprayer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANIMAL DRAWN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plough</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ripper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of Tool/Equipment</td>
<td>Type of Access</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ridger</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultivator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spike harrow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POWER DRIVEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tractor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tractor trailer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plough</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ripper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water cart/bowser</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water pump</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. How has HIV/AIDS affected farming in this area?

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

21. In your own view what do you think are the factors behind the spread of HIV?

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

22. List down any measures that can be used to reduce the spread of HIV/AIDS.

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
23. Do you know your HIV/AIDS?

YES ☐ NO ☐

24. What problems are you facing in your farming activities?

___________________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________________

25. In your opinion, what do you think should be done to solve the problems mentioned above, so that food production is improved?

___________________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________________

26. The number of women who have benefited from resettlement is

(a) okay ☐ (b) too low ☐ (c) too high ☐

27. If your answer to 18 is (too low), what do you consider as reasons for this?

___________________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________________

28. Suggest strategies for increasing the number of female resettled farmers.

___________________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________________

29. Has land reform improved the quality of your and your family members’ lives?

Yes ☐ No ☐

Thank you for your cooperation.
Appendix 2: Interview Guide

1. Which farming activities are you carrying out on your farm? Probing questions to take into cognizance the following issues: forms of draught power mostly used; manpower available; levels of production; land utilisation; views on land size; financing of farming activities; tenureship.

2. What are your comments on the availability of services in this area? Probing questions to cover the nature of services; adequacy of services, distances to service centres.

3. How are you managing your resources? Probing questions to cover soil conservation; veld-fires; stream-bank cultivation; poaching; uncontrolled cutting; stocking rate control and availability and enforcement of regulations to curb undesirable practices likely to have detrimental effects on the environment.

4. What challenges/problems are you facing in your farming? To include questions on farmers' suggestions on how to solve the problems.

5. What are your views on the percentage of women beneficiaries of land reform? If farmers feel that fewer women benefited from land reform, they should proffer suggestions on how to ameliorate the situation. To ask questions also on the fate of farm workers whose employers' farm were acquired for resettlement.

6. What has been/is the impact of HIV/AIDS on farming in this resettlement?
Appendix 3: Kwekwe District map

(COMPILED BY THE ZIMBABWE CRN)