Basotho and the Mines
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BASOTHO AND THE MINES:
A SOCIAL HISTORY OF LABOUR MIGRANCY
IN LESOTHO AND SOUTH AFRICA,
c.1890–1940

Eddy Tshidiso Maloka
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For Ruth, Terry, Ramadiga, and Aminata.
TO THE READER

**Basotho** (sing.: Mosotho) refers to the people; **Lesotho**, their country. ‘Basotho’ and ‘Sotho’ are used as adjectives interchangeably, depending on the context. ‘Sesotho’ refers to the language spoken by Basotho, but can also be used to refer to the Basotho culture. ‘Basutoland’ was the name applied to colonial Lesotho, but for reasons of stylistic variation ‘Lesotho’ is occasionally used in the text.
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